



Frogs and Toads



Greenhouse Frog

Eleutherodactylus planirostris

Size: 1 - 3 cm

† Moist leaf litter on the ground.

Very small, typically olive-brown with reddish eyes. Introduced species which was originally native to the Caribbean.



Copper-cheeked frog

Chalcorana labialis

Size: 4.5 - 7 cm

† Streams and foliage in and adjacent to forests.

Green/brown/yellow in colour, white upper lip, with a large brown eardrum behind their eyes.



Banded Bullfrog

Kaloula pulchra

Size: 7 - 7.5 cm

† Forests, parks, and urban areas such as drains and puddles.

Chubby body, with a distinct orange-brown stripe across their sides.



Asian Toad

Duttaphrynus melanostictus

Size: 8.5 - 11.5 cm

† Grassy areas, drains, and roads.

Lines of warts across their back and side and a raised ridge behind the eye.



Four-lined Tree Frog

Polypedates leucomystax

Size: 5.5 - 7.5 cm

† Suburban and rural areas, as well as disturbed forests.

Brown/grey/yellow in colour and typically have four thin black stripes on their back.



Malayan Giant Frog

Limnonectes blythii

Size: 12.5 - 26 cm

† Streams in forests and scrublands.

Brown/grey in colour and sometimes have a thick yellow mid-dorsal stripe.

Snakes

Colubridae



Oriental Whip Snake

Ahaetulla prasina

Size: 2 m

† Foliage along forest edges.

Slender body which ranges from light brown to bright green.



Painted Bronzeback

Dendrelaphis pictus

Size: 1.25 m

† Forest edges, parks, and gardens.

Brown/bronze on top and pale below, with a black stripe across their eye.



Kopstein's Bronzeback

Dendrelaphis kopsteini

Size: 1.5 m

† Forests, parks, and gardens.

Bronze-brown above with a bright orange-red neck.



Paradise Tree Snake

Chrysopelea paradisi

Size: 1.2 m

† Forests, mangroves, and urban areas.

Black with green/yellow spots, sometimes with red spots creating floral patterns across the center of their backs.



Twin-barred Tree Snake

Chrysopelea pelias

Size: 75 cm

† Forests.

Grey above with many thick red saddles on the back of their slender body.



Gold-ringed Cat Snake

Boiga dendrophila

Size: 2.5 m

† Forests, sometimes in streams.

Shiny blue-black with many yellow stripes along their body. Known to be good swimmers.



Snakes

Viperidae



Wagler's Pit Viper

Tropidolaemus wagleri

Size: 52 - 92 cm

↑ Forests, usually low-lying vegetation.

Juveniles and males are green with red and cream spots, while females (larger in size) are black with yellow stripes.

Elapidae



King Cobra

Ophiophagus bungarus

Size: 5.85 m

↑ Forests and scrublands.

Longest venomous snake in the world, with brown/olive colouration and a thick

Pythonidae



Reticulated Python

Malayopython reticulatus

Size: 5 - 7 m

↑ Forests and urban areas, particularly storm drains.

Longest snake in the world, with a distinct zig-zag pattern along their body.



Mangrove Pit Viper

Trimeresurus purpureomaculatus

Size: 1 m

↑ Forests and mangroves.

Triangular head, with varying colours such as purplish-brown, reddish-brown, and grey.



Equatorial Spitting Cobra

Naja sumatrana

Size: 1.6 m

↑ Forest, scrubland, sometimes suburban areas.

Black to bluish-black body, and can flare a hood around their neck.

Homalopsidae



Dog-faced Water Snake

Cerberus schneiderii

Size: 1.08 m

↑ Estuarine areas, mangroves, and canals.

Olive-grey body covered in dark bars and spots.

Lizards



Green Crested Lizard

Bronchocela cristatella

Size: 55 cm

♣ Mostly associated with forested areas, but can also be found in parks.

Bright green body with its head sometimes appearing bluish.



Changeable Lizard

Calotes versicolor

Size: 37 cm

♣ Parks, gardens, and urban areas.

Green/brown/grey bodies with males sporting a reddish head during the mating season. Non-native to Singapore.



Sumatran Flying Dragon

Draco sumatranus

Size: 22 cm

♣ Sides of trees along forest edges, parks, and roadsides.

Mottled brown bodies and males have a bright, triangular yellow 'flag' on their necks.



Clouded Monitor Lizard

Varanus nebulosus

Size: 1.5 m

♣ Forest floor.

Short narrow head, with nostrils midway between their eyes and tip of their snout.



Malayan Water Monitor Lizard

Varanus salvator

Size: 3 m

♣ Mangroves, forests and parks with large water bodies.

Large, with a flattened snout and nostrils positioned near the tip.



Common Sun Skink

Eutropis multifasciata

Size: 35 cm

♣ Wooded areas, mangroves, and parklands.

Robust bronze-brown body, covered in very keeled and shiny overlapping scales.